

X	Effective From	AY 2024/25 (Fall term)
*	Compliance From	AY 2025/26 (Fall term)

# EARLY EDUCATION INSTITUTION POLICY

on

# **STAFFING**

# Purpose

This policy sets out a clear framework for the governance, management, and recruitment of competent staff. It standardizes the requirements and approach to human resources matters across Early Education Institutions (EEIs) and sets clear expectations among all stakeholders.



# Definitions

Advisory Board	A group of people appointed to advise the Governing Board on specific matters to help them with decision-making (e.g., a Parent Advisory Board, etc.).
Appointment Letter	A document that officially confirms a candidate's employment.
Child	A person under the age of 4 years, as per Federal Decree Law No. (51) of 2022 Regulating Nurseries.
Continued Professional Development (CPD)	Process of tracking and documenting the skills, knowledge, and experience that staff gain formally as they work, beyond any initial training.
Development Days	Dedicated days in the EEI calendar during which staff are engaged exclusively in CPD activities and not their regular duties.
Early Education Institutions (EEIs)	All ADEK-licensed institutions that offer early years service (e.g., nurseries).
Eligibility	Requirements for staff to be employed in a specific position and includes both qualifications and experience.
Experience	Time spent working in an EEI or early years environment.
Governing Board	People who own and/or govern the EEI by taking high-level strategic decisions without being involved in the daily operations of the EEI.
In-Training	A person in-training is formally developing their teaching skills and practices. They conduct their work while enrolled in teaching programs to earn teaching degrees and credentials.
Key Group	Known as a "class" in more formal educational settings, comprises a group of children, an EE Educator, and any other members of the key team.
Management	The staff responsible for overseeing the EEI-based staff and daily operations, such as the EE Director, their deputy, as well as any other member of staff to whom they have delegated specific authorities.
Performance Management	Ongoing process of communication between a supervisor and staff throughout the year in support of accomplishing the strategic objectives of the EEI.

QF Emirates (QFE)	The "Qualifications Framework Emirates" is a standard framework to establish equivalencies for qualifications earned in the UAE and abroad: QFE 10 Doctoral Degree QFE 9 Master's Degree QFE 8 Postgraduate Diploma QFE 7 Bachelor's Degree QFE 6 Diploma QFE 5 Diploma/Associate Degree QFE 4 Certificate (Certificate 4/Secondary School Certificate [G12])	
Qualifications	Credentials (such as a certificate, diploma, or degree) attesting to a person achieving a set of learning outcomes as defined by the qualification awarding body.	
Recruitment	Process of actively seeking out, finding, and hiring candidates for a specific position or job.	
Staff	People employed by an EEI on a remunerated contractual basis regardless of employment mode (internal, external/third-party, etc.).	
Third-Party Providers	An external person or company providing a service as part of a contract.	
Vetting	The process of checking that candidates do not have issues that could be a child protection or security risk.	



# Policy

All EEIs shall develop and implement a Staffing Policy which, at a minimum, outlines all processes, procedures, and guidelines to be followed regarding:

- 1. Governance
- 2. Staff qualifications and experience
- 3. Recruitment
- 4. Staff induction
- 5. Continuous Professional Development (CPD)
- 6. Performance management
- 7. Staff wellbeing and engagement

## 1. Governance

#### **1.1 Governing Board**

EEIs seeking to establish a Governing Board shall ensure all proposed board members undergo security clearance during the licensing process, before confirming them in their role.

#### 1.2 Management

EEIs shall hire an Early Education (EE) Director for each branch/physical location as per all applicable laws, regulations, and staff eligibility criteria (see Section 3. Recruitment), who is present onsite (at the EEI premise) and responsible for the daily operations.

#### **1.3 EE Director Authority**

The EE Director is the management staff member with the highest level of responsibility in an EEI and thus has the authority to establish rules, procedures, and educational standards in line with ADEK's requirements and the relevant legislation in Abu Dhabi and the UAE. In addition, EEIs with a Governing Board shall ensure the EE Director's authority is carried out in a manner consistent with the Board's decisions and regulations.

#### 1.4 EE Director Role

EEIs shall include the below minimum responsibilities in the EE Director's job description:

- a) Act as the primary contact person for the EEI and the communication liaison between the EEI and the Governing Board (if any).
- b) Lead the development, implementation, and modification of policies.
- c) Prepare and review the EEI's organizational structure for consideration, amendment, and approval by the Governing Board or the EEI owner in the absence of a Governing Board.

- d) Lead the recruitment and appointment processes and submit necessary recommendations to the Governing Board or EEI owner to hire or terminate staff.
- e) Select staff and define their roles and responsibilities.
- f) Provide staff with guidance and continuous professional development (CPD).
- g) Ensure staff appointments are made legally and in line with ADEK requirements.
- h) Build EEI leadership capacities.
- i) Engage parents and stakeholders in the teaching and learning process.
- j) Evaluate the EEI's performance to identify the priorities for continuous improvement and raising its quality.
- k) Implement the EEI's curriculum and program.
- Ensure that any learning resources (books, videos, posters, etc.) used are free of any content deemed offensive or culturally inconsiderate to the UAE whether in terms of religion, ideas, society, culture, or politics.
- m) Provide instructional leadership, management, and monitoring of teaching and learning.
- n) Supervise assessment processes and reporting systems.
- o) Ensure the health and safety of all children, staff, and visitors to the EEI.
- p) Provide protection and care and ensure the wellbeing of children.
- q) Manage and oversee EEI enrollment records and daily attendance records.
- r) Set and oversee the EEI budget.
- s) Follow up on the maintenance of buildings and facilities.
- t) Manage facilities, resources, and equipment.

#### **1.5** Delegation of Authority

- a) EEIs shall ensure there is a person in charge of the EEI at any given time by having in place a plan to delegate EE Director responsibilities to their deputy.
- b) EEIs shall appoint a member of staff who can deputize and is present on EEI premises at any given time during working hours in the EE Director's absence.
- c) EEIs shall appoint a third member of staff for instances where neither the EE Director nor the deputy is present.
- d) The delegate shall be a member of the leadership or teaching staff. If the delegate is part of a key group, then arrangements shall be in place to ensure that the adult/child ratio in their key group is not compromised when they perform their delegate's duties.
- e) EEIs shall communicate the name of the third appointee to parents if both the EE Director and the Deputy are absent from EEI premises for more than half a day.
- f) EEIs shall train both deputies to ensure they understand their roles and can appropriately manage EEI operations, communicate with parents, and carry out other tasks expected of the EE Director during their time of absence.
- g) EEIs shall document the EE Director's delegation of authority, including delegated responsibilities (what is allowed and what is not), in writing. In the case of longer periods of absence, the time frame shall be specified (refer to the ADEK EEI Staffing Policy Guide for further information).

# 2. Staff Qualifications and Experience

EEIs shall ensure that their governance, educational and administrative functions are adequately filled and that candidates meet the experience and qualification requirements for the core positions outlined in this section.

#### 2.1 Gender

EEIs shall employ only female staff in their EEIs. Male staff may be employed as bus drivers and security guards (if they are guarding premises from outside). Male staff are additionally permitted for third-party contractors delivering extracurricular sports programs.

#### 2.2 Nomenclature

EEIs are authorized to use their own nomenclature for any position but core positions shall correspond to the standard ADEK position titles and minimum qualification requirements. Recruited staff shall meet one of the eligibility profiles in each job category.

#### 2.3 Non-Core Positions

EEIs are authorized to hire any other positions as per their own discretion and qualification requirements.

#### a) Leadership Positions

#### EARLY EDUCATION (EE) DIRECTOR (mandatory)

Other names:	Nursery Principal, Manager, Head
Role:	(see Section 1.3 EE Director Authority)

• EEIs shall employ one EE Director for each EEI location.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
University Degree in Early Childhood Development or Early Childhood Education (QFE 7)	ADEK Interview
Examples: • BA (Early Years Education) • BSc (Early Childhood)	
University Degree in any other specialization (QFE 7) Examples: • BA (Archaeology) • BSc (Biology) • BEng (Civil Engineering)	Professional Certificate in Early Childhood Leadership Level 5 (QFE 6) <b>OR</b> At least 2 years of experience in
<ul> <li>BEng (Civil Engineering)</li> <li>LLB (Jurisprudence)</li> <li>MBBS (General Medicine)</li> </ul>	An least 2 years of experience in management role in an early childhood education and care setting ADEK Interview

#### ASSISTANT EARLY EDUCATION (EE) DIRECTOR (as per EEI's requirements)

#### Other names: Vice Principal, Assistant Manager

Role: Assistant EE Directors are responsible for assisting the EE Director in establishing rules, procedures, and educational standards at the EEI in line with ADEK's requirements and the relevant legislation in Abu Dhabi and the UAE. Hiring an Assistant EE Director is not mandatory.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
Bachelor's Degree in Early Childhood Development or Early Childhood Education (QFE 7) Examples: • BA (Early Years Education) • BSc (Early Childhood)	
Bachelor's Degree in any other specialization (QFE 7) Examples: • BA (Archaeology) • BSc (Biology) • BEng (Civil Engineering) • LLB (Jurisprudence) • MBBS (General Medicine)	Professional Certificate in Early Childhood Leadership Level 5 (QFE 6) <b>OR</b> At least 2 years of experience in management role in an early childhood education and care setting In-training to be completed within two years from the date of enrollment for the Professional Certificate in Early Childhood Leadership Level 5 (QFE 6)

#### CURRICULUM COORDINATOR

Other names: Academic Manager, Teaching and Learning Lead, etc.

- Role: Leadership role with the main responsibility to support the implementation of the curriculum within all age groups, help in the evaluation and improvement of classroom practice, and lead the training and professional development plan for the staff.
- Hiring a Curriculum Coordinator is strongly recommended (especially for EEIs with more than 100 children) but not mandatory.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
Bachelor's Degree in Early Childhood Development or Early Childhood Education (QFE 7)	At least 2 years of experience as an EE Educator
Examples: • BA (Early Years Education) • BSc (Early Childhood)	

#### INCLUSION LEAD (mandatory)

Other names:	Special Education Needs Coordinator (SENCo), PoD/SoD/SEND Coordinator, etc.
Role:	Leadership role with responsibility for the provision and

monitoring of education for children with additional learning needs, in line with the specifications identified in the ADEK EEI Inclusion Policy.

- EEIs shall appoint an Inclusion Lead to guide/lead the inclusive support for children with additional learning needs. This person may be a member of the leadership or teaching staff.
- The Inclusion Lead shall complete 8 hours of CPD related to inclusion (to be completed by the end of their first year of employment), in addition to the qualification requirements for their role.

## EARLY EDUCATION (EE) EDUCATOR (mandatory)

Other names: Early Years Teacher, Nursery Supervisor

Role:

EE Educators are responsible for leading a key group (and the educational support team) to ensure the safe delivery of an age-appropriate curriculum and programs for children under their care.

- An EE Educator shall be employed to lead a key group of children aged 2 and above. However, key groups below age 2 can be led by EE Assistants.
- In-training EE Educators may be employed but are not allowed to lead a key group until they have obtained their qualification.
- EEIs shall ensure they recruit at least one native Arabic-speaking EE Educator.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
Bachelor's Degree in Early Childhood Development or Early Childhood Education (QFE 7)	
Examples: • BA (Early Years Education) • BSc (Early Childhood)	
Bachelor's Degree in any other specialization (QFE 7) Examples:	Professional Certificate in Early Childhood Education and Care Level 3 (QFE 5)
<ul> <li>BA (Archaeology)</li> <li>BSc (Biology)</li> <li>BEng (Civil Engineering)</li> <li>LLB (Jurisprudence)</li> <li>MBBS (General Medicine)</li> </ul>	In-training to be completed within two years from the date of enrollment for Professional Certificate in Early Childhood Education and Care Level 3 (QFE 5)
Certificate (QFE 4)	Professional Certificate in Early Childhood Education and Care Level 3 (QFE 5)
	OR
	At least 2 years of experience in an early childhood education and care setting

#### **INCLUSION EDUCATOR**

Role: An EE Educator specialized in providing further educational support for children who have additional learning needs.

• Hiring an Inclusion Educator is strongly recommended.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
Same as EE Educator	UAE attested Certificate/ Diploma in SEN (QFE 4)
	OR
	UAE attested Certificate Course in Learning Support Assistant Specialist (QFE 3)

#### c) Educational Support Positions

#### EARLY EDUCATION (EE) ASSISTANT (mandatory)

Other names: Assistant Supervisor, Early Years Teaching Assistant

Role: EE Assistants support EE Educators in providing care and support to children. They may also assist EE Educators with simple teaching and learning tasks such as reviewing learning material with children or preparing for lessons by assembling materials and equipment.

• An EE Assistant can lead key groups for children below age 2.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
Certificate (QFE 4)	
AND	
Vocational Certificate in Early Childhood and Care (QFE 4)	
Certificate (QFE 4)	At least 1 year of experience in an
AND	early childhood education and care
CACHE Level 2 (QFE 2)	setting
OR	
IPC level 2 (QFE 2)	

#### EARLY EDUCATION (EE) AIDE

Other names: Early Years Classroom Assistant, Nanny

- Role: EE Aides provide personal aid and care as necessary to children, such as help with hygiene, eating, or toileting. They also supervise children in a key group, during lunch hour, playtime, or recess, and at special events, like field trips. They are not responsible for assisting EE Educators with any teaching and learning tasks but may still support them in other areas.
- EE Aides can be employed in a supporting role for key groups for children below age 2.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
Certificate (QFE 4)	At least 2 years of experience in an early childhood education and care setting
	OR
	At least 100 hours of early childhood education and care training
	Examples: Child Development, Observation and Assessment, Social and Emotional Learning, Language and Literacy Development.

#### d) Non-Educational Positions

#### NURSE

- Role: To provide effective nursing care and health promotion to all children, staff, and EEI families and to manage and maintain a safe and clean environment for all.
- EEIs with a DoH-licensed clinic shall hire a nurse either as full-time internal staff or as hired outsourced staff.
- EEIs without a clinic shall ensure that 10% of staff (minimum of two) have certificates in Basic Life Support (BLS) and Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS) issued by internationally accredited bodies while maintaining the validity of these certificates.

#### Qualification

DOH approved Bachelors' Degree (QFE 7) in Nursing **AND** DOH nursing license

#### HEALTH AND SAFETY OFFICER (mandatory)

- Role: To oversee the development, implementation, and maintenance of health and safety systems, policies, documentation, and practice in an EEI.
- EEIs shall appoint at least one member of the staff who meets qualifications as per the ADPHC/OSHAD risk classification notification (EEIs are classified as "low") in each location.
- EEIs may appoint an existing member of staff serving in another capacity to take on this role, provided they meet the requirements by this policy's compliance date. New recruits for the position shall meet the requirements by this policy's effective date.

Qualification	Experience/Other Requirements
Bachelor's Degree in any subject (QFE 7) <b>AND</b> Institute of Occupational Safety and Health (IOSH) Certification <b>OR</b>	<ul> <li>Course on Risk Assessment and Hazard Analysis Accredited First Aider and Fire Fighter</li> <li>Knowledge of ADPHC's electronic OSH reporting system</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>An accredited diploma such as:</li> <li>UAE local HSE two-year Diploma from Accredited institute</li> <li>NEBOSH Level 6 International Diploma for Occupational Health and Safety Management Professionals</li> <li>IOSH Level 6 Diploma in Occupational Safety and Health Leadership and Management</li> </ul>	
The Health and Safety Officer shall be subject to all other applicable requirements from relevant authorities such as but not limited to Abu Dhabi Public Health Centre (ADPHC) and Abu Dhabi Quality and Conformity Council (QCC).	

• A BLS trained staff shall be delegated to carry out the responsibilities in the absence of the designated Health and Safety Officer, until their return.

## CLEANER (mandatory)

EEIs shall have a designated Cleaner as required by the relevant Abu Dhabi authorities in charge of common cleaning areas (this position can be outsourced). Cleaners shall not be permitted to be caregivers of children or be responsible for children in the EEI at any stage.

#### BUS DRIVER AND BUS SUPERVISOR (if applicable)

If transportation is provided, the bus driver and bus supervisor shall hold a valid permit for their respective roles from the Integrated Transport Centre (ITC).

#### SECURITY STAFF (mandatory)

EEIs shall employ trained security staff as per the requirements of the relevant authority (hired or outsourced).

#### ADMINISTRATIVE STAFF (sub-category)

The below listed positions may be required by an EEI to perform administrative functions as per their requirements and depending on the EEI's location and enrollment capacity.

Positions: Secretary, Receptionist, Administrative/Accounting Clerk

Role:

- The role for the above positions may include, but is not limited to:Managing the EEI reception area
  - Supporting with parent communication
  - Assisting in the coordination of all administrative tasks
  - Preparing invoices and handling payments
  - Registering
- Hiring administrative staff is highly recommended but not mandatory.

#### Qualification

The candidate shall have a Certificate (QFE 4), sufficient skills in IT such as using messaging apps, sending emails, using basic Microsoft Office skills, accountant diploma (if applicable). It is highly recommended that the candidate knows both English and Arabic and can communicate in both languages.

#### 2.4 Approval on PASS

- a) All staff, including volunteers and individual assistants, shall be registered on the ADEK pass system as per their job positions/roles.
- b) Nannies or home care service providers are not permitted to be present in the key group unless they are fulfilling the role of an Individual Assistant (in which case they would need to be registered on PASS accordingly).

## 3. Recruitment

- a) EEIs shall ensure they employ all staff according to the Federal Decree Law No. (33) of 2021 Concerning Regulating Labour Relations and any other requirements of ADEK, whereby all candidates (including volunteers) shall undergo vetting before they start working and are allowed contact or access to a child.
- b) EEIs shall ensure early childhood (ECD) competencies are part of relevant job profiles and requirements from candidates and candidates are also assessed on their ability to

exemplify the ECD competencies as part of the job interview process (see ADEK EEI Staffing Policy Guide for more details).

c) EEIs shall have a transparent and fair recruitment process which shall be described in their recruitment policy (refer to the *ADEK Staffing Policy Guide* for more information).

# 4. Staff Induction

EEIs shall include and perform the following elements in their induction process for every recruit:

- a) Conduct a meeting with the EE Director or senior member of staff.
- b) Develop and discuss the EEI Staff Guidelines Handbook containing information on all EEI policies and procedures, including the EEI's code of conduct for staff and volunteers (see ADEK EEI Staffing Policy Guide for more information).
- c) Issue and discuss the job description and work schedule, which shall be signed by the recruit following the discussion.
- d) Present the list of essential EEI policies related to children's health, safety and wellbeing, in addition to education program and practice.), with the staff acknowledging that these have been read and understood.
- e) Present the set of ECD competencies essential for their role in the EEI and guide them towards their understanding and implementation (see *ADEK EEI Staffing Policy Guide* for more information).
- f) Identify and address any specific or mandatory training needs. Mandatory training for all staff includes first aid certification, emergency response and evacuation protocols, and training on Child Protection and Safeguarding. Additionally, it is required that a minimum of 10% of staff possess valid certifications in fire safety and Basic Life Support (BLS) or Pediatric Advanced Life Support (PALS). If 10% equates to fewer than 2 staff members, then at least 2 staff members shall undergo training.
- g) These certificates shall be issued by accredited bodies and their validity shall be maintained in the absence of a DOH certified nurse and clinic. Tour around the EEI and familiarize the new staff with the premises and available facilities such as toilet facilities, pantry classrooms, emergency exits, etc.
- h) Provide details of other relevant individuals with responsibility for induction e.g., the IT technician to offer logins, etc., the designated supervisor.
- i) Complete the Staff Induction Checklist.

# 5. Continuous Professional Development (CPD)

a) EEIs shall ensure that all staff complete 25 hours of CPD per year, which shall be carried out with minimum interruption to key group activity.

- b) EEIs shall ensure that staff participate in all professional development opportunities as mandated by ADEK or their partners.
- c) Continuous professional development training shall include training that maintains or reinforces knowledge around ECD competencies (see ADEK EEI Staffing Policy Guide).
- d) EEIs shall bear all training expenses.

#### 5.1 CPD Plan

EEIs shall develop an annual CPD plan for the staff as a part of their annual EEI Improvement Plan (see ADEK EEI Quality Assurance and Compliance Policy and ADEK EEI Staffing Policy Guide).

#### 5.2 Development Days

- a) EEIs shall schedule a minimum of 3 development days per year.
- b) These days shall be dedicated only to the CPD of educators/relevant staff and shall be counted towards the 25 hours of compulsory CPD. The 25 hours of CPD can include mandatory certified training as per the staff member's role (first aid/ BLS/ fire safety/food handling), or EEI-conducted internal training, mandatory training by ADEK/ECA or professional training provided by external service providers.

#### 5.3 Requirements for External Providers

EEIs shall only contract licensed third-party providers for CPD related to regulatory requirements (fire safety training, etc.).

#### 5.4 CPD Monitoring and Evaluation

EEIs shall monitor and evaluate the quality and effectiveness of staff CPD.

## 5.5 Documentation of CPD

EEIs shall keep accurate documentation of all their CPD programs, including the number of CPD hours, attendance, areas covered, feedback from participants, and others as needed.

# 6. Performance Management

- a) EEIs shall implement a formal performance management process that includes policies, processes, and criteria against which staff performance is evaluated. This performance management process shall be formally communicated to all staff.
- b) All EEIs shall include the ECD competencies as a key metric when assessing the performance of employees (see *ADEK EEI Staffing Policy Guide* for more information).

# 7. Staff Wellbeing and Engagement

EEIs shall develop a staff wellbeing charter that includes statements on how they plan to support staff wellbeing and engagement.

# 8. Compliance

- 8.1 This policy shall be effective as of the start of the Academic Year 2024/25 (Fall term). EEIs are expected to be fully compliant with this policy by the start of the Academic Year 2025/26 (Fall term).
- 8.2 Failure to comply with this policy shall be subject to legal accountability and the penalties stipulated in accordance with the ADEK's regulations, policies, and requirements, notwithstanding any other penalties imposed by Federal Decree Law No. (31) of 2021 Promulgating the Crimes and Penalties and its amendments or any other relevant law. ADEK reserves the right to intervene if the EEI is found to be in violation of its obligations.

# References

- Federal Decree Law No. (31) of 2021 Promulgating the Crimes and Penalties
- Federal Decree Law No. (33) of 2021 Concerning Regulating Labour Relations
- Federal Decree Law No. (51) of 2022 Regulating Nurseries

## **Publication**

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Department of Education and Knowledge, Abu Dhabi (ADEK)

This policy applies to Early Educational Institutions (EEI) in Abu Dhabi.

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